	1 st Lowest M/S. AL-REHMAN CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTOR
RANKING OF SUCCESFUL BIDDER IN EVALUATION REPORT (i>e. 1 st , 2 nd , 3 rd Evaluation bid)	2 nd Lowest 3 RD Lowest
METHOD OF PROCUREMENT USED (Tick one)	
Single Stage one Envelope Procedure	✓ Domestic/Local
Single Stage Two Envelope Procedure	
Two Stage Bidding Procedure	
Two Stage Two Envelope Bidding Procedure	
APPROVING AUTHORITY FOR AWARD OF CONTRACT	
WHETHER THE PROCUREMENT WAS INCLUDID	N ANNUAL PROCUREMENT PLAN?
DVERTISEMENT:	YES V NO
SPPRS Website	
s, give date and SPPRA's tender number)	
No	
Papers) Yes give names of newspapers and dates)	
	'ES THROUGH WEBSITE
	lo 🗸
NATURE OF CONTRACE	
	LOCAL V INT.
WHETHER QUALIFICATION CRITERIA WAS INCLUDED IN BIDDING TENDER	

•		
	38 Julius III de Milia de Presidente de Carlo.	
18	8 METHOD OF PROCUREMENT USED (Tick one)	
i)	i) Single Stage one Envelope Procedure ✓	Domestic/Local
j)	j) Single Stage Two Envelope Procedure	
k)	k) Two Stage Bidding Procedure	
1)	Two Stage Two Envelope Bidding Procedure	
19	APPROVING AUTHORITY FOR AWARD OF CONTRACT	
20	WHETHER THE PROCUREMENT WAS INCLUDID IN ANNU	JAL PROCUREMENT PLAN?
		\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
21	1 ADVERTISEMENT:	YES ✓ NO
	v) SPPRS Website (yes, give date and SPPRA's tender number)	
	YES	
NI		
	ews Papers vi) Yes give names of newspapers and dates)	Trupouguwepoite
	YES No ✓	THROUGH WEBSITE
20	NATURE OF CONTROL	
22		CAL ✓ INT.
23	WAS INCLUDED IN BIDDING TENDER	
	OCCUMENT (if yes, enclose of copy)	S NO 🗸
		,
24.	BID WAS INCLUDED IN BIDDING TENDER	
	DOCUMENT?	YES NO 🗸
	THE VES ELICIONE OF COUNTY	

25.	WHETHER APPROVAL OF COMPETENT AUTHORITY WAS OBTAINED FOR USING A METHOD OTHER THAN OPEN COMPETITIVE BIDDING?
	YES ✓ NO
26.	WAS BID SECURITY OBTAINED FROM ALL THE BIDDERS?
	YES V NO
27	WHETHER THE SUCCESFUL BID WAS LOWEST EVALUATED BID /BEST EVALUATED BID (in case of Consultancies) YES V NO
28	WHETHER THE SUCCESFUL BIDDER WAS TECHNICALLY COMPLAINT VES V INO
29	WHETHER NAME OF HE BIDDERS AND THEIR QUOTED PRICE WERE REAS OUT AT THE TIME OF OPENING OF BIDS?
	YES V NO
30	WHETHER COPY OF EVALUATION REPORT GIVEN TO ALL BIDDERS?
	YES V NO
31	ANY COMPLAINTS RECEIVED (if yes , result thereof)
32	ANY DEVIATION FROM SPECIFICATION GIVEN IN THE TNEDER NOTICE / DOCUMENT (if yes, give details)
	YES No ✓
33	WAS THE EXTENTION MADE IN RESPONSE TIME? (if yes, give details reasons). YES No ✓
34	DEVIATION FROM QUAL/FICATION CRITERIA (if yes , give detailed reasons) YES No V
35	WAS IT ASSURED BY THE PROCURING AGENCY THAT THE SELECTED FIRM IS NOT BLACK LISTED?
	YES V NO

36 WAS A VISIT MADE BY ANY OFFICER/OFFICIAL OF THE PROCURING AGENCY TO THE SUPPLIER PREMISES IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROCUREMENT? IF SO. DETAILED TO BE ASCERTAINED REGARDING FINANCING OF VISIT, OF ABROAD.

(if yes, enclose a copy)

YES NO ✓

WERE PROPER SAFEGAURDS PROVIDED ON MOBILIZATION ADVANCE PAYMENT IN THE CONTRACT (BANK GUARANTEE ETC).

38 SPECIAL CONDITION IF ANY. (if yes. give brief description)

YES NO YES

Signature of Official Stamp of

Authorized Officer

WASIF HASHMI.

THE CONTRACTOR

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

SPPRA Block- No. 8, Sinch Secretariat no. 4-A, Court Road, Karachi Tele: 0219205356,021-9205369 & Fax 021-9206291

No. SPPRA Serial No.36366

and procedure of procurement: Open Competitive Bidding (National/ International Competitive Bidding) (Single Stage-One Envelope)

ption of work:

CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN

of Opening:

09-02-2018

BIDDERS' ELIGIBILITY/ QUALIFICATION REPORT

bility/ Qualification Criteria:

	Bidders' I	s' Names		
Eligibility / Qualification Criteria	M/s.Al-Rehman Const.& Contractor	M/s.Rohan Construction		
Registration with PEC (if applicable)	N/A	N/A		
NTN	Yes	Yes		
Sales Tax Registration (FBR)	N/A	N/A		
Registration with Sindh Revenue Board (SRB)	Yes	Yes		
Qualification Criteria:				
Minimum three years' experience of relevant field.	Yes	Yes		
Turnover of at least last three years	Yes	Yes		
Required Bid Security is attached.	Yes	Yes		
Bid is signed, named and stamped by the authorized person of the firm along with Authorization letter.	Yes	Yes		
Any other factor deemed to be relevant by the procuring agency subject to provision of Rule-44	N/A	N/A		
Qualified/ disqualified	Qualified	Qualified		

(Muhammad Khalid Khan) Accounts Officer (Dist. West) Member / Secretary (Saif-ul-Haque)
Additional Director Internal
Audit – KMC Member

(Maqsord Ahmed Shaikh)
Superintending Engineer (KMC)
Member

(Owais Malik) S.E (District West-A) Member (Munir Ahmed Bhatti)
Director (Design & Estimate)
Convener

. No. SPPRA Serial No.36366

od of Procurement: Single Stage Single Envelope.

of Work:

CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN

MINUTES OF BID OPENING MEETING.

A meeting of the procurement committee of this department was held on 09-02-2018 for ening the bids received in respect of subject NIT till deadlines of submission. The meeting was ended by all / following members of the procurement committee and the representative of dders.

Attendance sheet is enclosed).

Two bidders submitted their bids till the deadline of submission.

- i. M/s. Al-Rehman Construction & Contractor
- ii. M/s. Rohan Construction

3. The bids were opened at 2:30 P.M in the presence of the above mentioned participants and the rates quoted by bidders were read aloud and encircled by Chairman of the Procurement Committee.

S. No	Name of Firm	Quoted Price	Amount of Bid Security	Pay Order No. / Date
01	M/s.Al-Rehman Construction & Contractor	Rs.9,91,440/-	Rs.20,000/-	P.O # 18033655 dt:07-02-2018 from HBL Sind Secretariat Branch Karachi
02	M/s.Rohan Construction	Rs.9,92,440/-	Rs.20,000/-	P.O # 14336284 dt:06-02-2018 from UBL Shaheed-e-Millat Road Branch Karachi

4. 2 The bids do not contain any cutting or over-writing.

5. The committee shall examine all the bids as per the qualification / eligibility criteria provided in the bidding document and verify the documents and bid security submitted by the bidders (if required).

The meeting ended with the vote of thanks to and from the chair.

(Muhammad Khalid Khan) Accounts Officer (Dist. West) Member / Secretary

(Owais Malik)
S.E (District West-A)
Member

(Saif-ul-Faque)
Additional Director Internal
Audit – KMC Member

(Maqsood Ahmed Shaikh) Superintending Engineer (KMC) Member

(Munir Ahmed Bhati) Director (Design & Estimate)

Convener

KARACHI WATER & SEWERAGE BOARD

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR (DESIGN & ESTIMATE)

BID EVALUATION REPORT

B		
1	Name of Procuring Agency:	KARACHI WATER & SEWERAGE BOARD
2	Tender Reference No:	SPPRA Serial No.36366 I.D No
3	Tender Description/Name of Work/Item:	CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN
4	Method of Procurement:	Single Stage (One Envelop)
5	Tender Published:	Through SPPRA Web Site
6	Total Bid Documents Sold:	2 Nos
7	Total Bid Received:	2 Nos
8	Technical Bid Opening Date (if applicable):	<u>N/A</u>
9	No. of Bid Technically Qualified (if applicable)	N/A
10	Bid (s) Rejected:	NIL.
11	Financial Bid Opening Date:	09-02-2018

12 BID EVALUATION REPORT

S#	Name of Firm / Bidder	COST OFFERED BY THE BIDDER	RANKING IN TERMS OF COST		REASON FOR ACCEPTANCE / REJECTION	REMARKS
1	M/s.Al-Rehman Construction & Contractor	Rs.9,91,440/-	1 st Lowest	@9.0003% Below	Pay Order and required documents are attached. P.O # 18033655 dt:07-02- 2018 Rs.20,000/-from HBL Sind Secretariat Branch Karachi	Substantially Responsive
1 4	M/s.Rohan Construction	Rs.9,92,440/-	2 nd Lowest	@3.101% Above	Pay Order and required documents are attached. P.O # 14336284 dt:06-02- 2018 Rs.20,000/-from UBL Shaheed- e-Millat Road Branch Karachi	Substantially Responsive

The all concerned bidders are being informed accordingly.

The E.E Concerned for compliance of Rule-45 of SPPRA 2010 M/s.Al-Rehman Construction & Contractor declared as the lowest responsive bidder by the Committee and recommended for sanction from Competent Authority.

(Muhammad Khalid Khan) Accounts Officer (Dist. West) Member / Secretary

(Saif-ul-Haque) Additional Director Internal Audit – KMC Member (Maqsood Ahmed Shaikh) Superintending Engineer (KMC) Member

(Owais Malik) S.E (District West-A) Member

(Munir Ahmed Bhatti) Director (Design & Estimate)

Convener

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

L-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN Name of Work: CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM

BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN Name of Work: CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM

	rae An		4	L		1966	Tions.	in a		Zuja		iria	Salat.	10.00	eligis.	. Alle of the
LIOTAL QUOTED / CORRECTED COST	dia tor steel bars at 4" C/C welded to a 3/16" thick 2" wide M.S.	in situ 1:2:4 concrete ratio 3" deep at centre, reinforced with 1/2"	Manufacturing and supplying of 24" dia RCC Manhole covers cast	Add for extra depth add or deduct		and disposal fo excavates tuff etc complete.	channels including cost of excavation of all kinds of soil, backfilling	rest @12" c/c and making requisite number of main branches,	channela dn benching etc i/c providing & fixing 3/4" M.S bar foot	foundation 1/2" thick 1:3 cement plaster to all in side wall surface	cwt) in 12" thick 1:2:4 c.c. wall on 8ft dia 6" thick 1:4:8 c.c. bed in	with 1:2:4 RCC cover and 1 cwt C.I frame 3/8" dia M.S bars (0.25	per drawing, design adn specifications complete upto 15ft depth	Providing M/H 5' ft. dia inside 15ft. depth (for vehicular traffic) as		Description of Work
	6.00		842	, 48.00	6.00										Quantity	
20142	Nos			(+)Ft	Nos				82						ţ	
	1051.25			(+)Ft 4180.04	63129.00										Rate	Estimated
	Each			P/ft	Each		·								Per	Cost
991,443	6,307.50			200,641.92	378,774.00						2				Amount	
	6,307.50 1051.00			4180.00	63129.00										Rate	M/s.A Const. &
991,440	6,306.00			4180.00 200,640.00	378,774.00 63129.00 378,774.00 63200.00 379,200.00										Amount	M/s.Al-Rehman Const. & Contractor
	1100.00			4180.00	63200.00			11,						l,	Rate	M/s Cons
992,440	6,600.00			4180.00 200,640.00	379,200.00		-								Amount	M/s.Rohan Construction

(Muhammad Khalid Khan)
Accounts Officer (Dist. West)
Member / Secretary

(Saif-ul-Haque)
Addl. Director Internal
Audit KMC - Member

(Maqsood Ahmed Shaikh)
Superintending Engineer (K.M.C)
Member

(Owals Malik)
S.E (District West-A)
Member

(Munir Ahmed Bhatti)
Director (Design & Estimate)
Convener



OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (SEW) GADAP TOWN KARACHI WATER & SEWERAGE BOARD

No. KW&SB/E.E/2018/

Dated: 08-05-18

M/S. AL-REHMAN CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTOR, Karachi.

WORK ORDER

Subject:-

CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN.

The competent authority KW&SB has been approved amounting to Rs.991440/- (Rupees Nine Lac Ninety One Thousand Four Hundred Forty Only) on item rate basis and convey the sanction by Deputy Managing Director (T/S), KW&SB/CE(W/S)/AO/WEST/2018/ Dated:__/__/2018 under Budget code No.R-023-36

You are hereby directed to start the work immediately and complete the same within 25 days time commencing from the date of issue of this letter in case the work is delayed or left in-complete within the stipulated time, penalty of Rs.1000/- per day shall be imposed as per work rules.

EXECUTIVĚ ENGINEER (SEW) GADAP TOWN, KW&SB

Copy to:-

1-S.E (West), KW&SB. 2-Office Copy Room No270, 2nd Floor, Old KBCA Building Behind Civic Centre, Gulshan-e-Iqbal, Karachi, No. KW&SB/CE(W/S)/AO/WEST/2018/63

Dated: 1

M/S. AL-REHMAN CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTOR Karachi.

LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE / SANCTION LETTER

SUBJECT:-

CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36"

DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE

MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF

SURJANI GADAP TOWN

REF:-

Your Tender Opened on 09-02-2018.

The under signed is pleased to convey sanction for an amount to Rs.991440/-(Rupees Nine Lac Ninety One Thousand Four Hundred Forty Only) for the subjected work under Rule SPPRA-2010, on item rate basis duly assessed by the Procurement/ Evaluation Committee-I KW&SB vide Para-31/N, financially concurred-in by finance department, KW&SB vide Para-35/N to 44/N and approved by MD, KW&SB vide Para-46/N The expenditure is chargeable to BG No.R-023-36 for the financial year-2017-2018. You shall be bound to abide time to time instruction issued by KW&SB.

You are therefore directed to furnish the Earnest Money amounting to Rs.19829/- being amount of 2% of sanction cost of the contract. You are further directed to contact concern Executive Engineer Cifice for execution of agreement, the value of stamp paper will be Rs.3470/- @ 0.35% sanctioned cost which should be produced by you. In case of failure, the sanction shall be stand cancelled and action as per Contractual rules shall be taken against you.

All correspondence onward shall be carried out through Deputy Managing Director (T/S), KW&SB.

DEPUTY MANAGING DIRECTOR (T/S)

KW&SB

Copy to:-

1-DIRECTOR ACCOUNTS, KW&SB.

2-ADLFA, KW&SB.

3-EE (Sew) (GADAP TOWN), KW&SB.

4-OFFICE COPY.

C.C to:-

MD, KW&SB.



icence No. 152, Shop No. 1, Glamour Arcade 1 5 NOV 2017 Bustor 11-1, North Karachi

wed to With Address ... rough With Address..... SYED ZAHID AL

ONTRACT AGREEMENT

Sanction Amount Rs.9,91,440/-

THIS CONTRACT AGREEMENT (hereinafter called the "Agreement") made on the day of Many 2018 between The Karachi Water & Sewerage Board represented by it's The Deputy Managing Director (T/S), KW&SB (hereinafter called the "Employer") of the one part and M/S. AL-REHMAN CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTOR (hereinafter called the "Contractor") of the other part.

WHEREAS the Employer is desirous that certain Works, viz "CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN" Should be executed by the Contractor and has accepted a Bid by the Contractor for the execution and completion of such Works and the remedying of any defects therein.

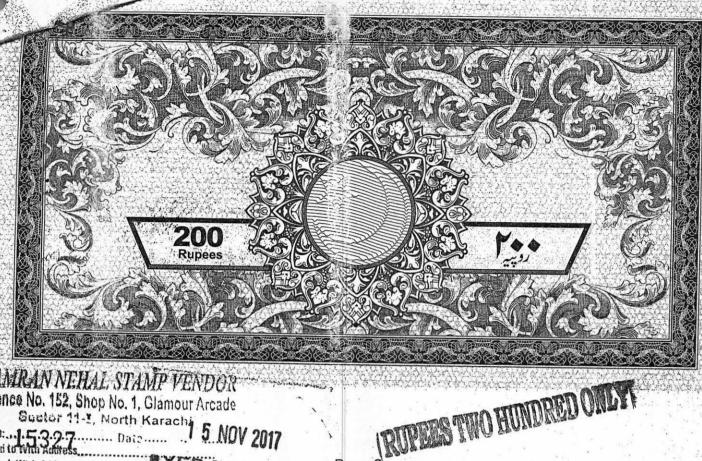
NOW This Agreement witnessed as follows:-

- 1. In this Agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to.
- 2. The following documents after incorporating addenda, if any except those parts relating to Instructions to Bidders, shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement, viz:
 - The Letter of Sanction (a)
 - The completed Form of Bid along with Schedules to Bid: (b)
 - Conditions of Contract & Contract Data: (c)
 - The priced Schedule of Prices. (d)
 - The Specification: and (e)
 - The Drawings (f)

IS)

d

EST)



KAMRAN NEHAL STAMP VENDOR Licence No. 152, Shop No. 1, Glamour Arcade

Sector 11-1, North Karachi

Through With Address.... Purpose SUBJECT:

SYED ZAHID

CLEANING BEDESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN

In consideration of the payments to be made by the Employer to the Contractor as hereinafter mentioned, the Contractor hereby covenants with the Employer to execute and complete the Works and remedy defects therein in conformity and in all respects within the provisions of the Contract.

Page-2

The Employer hereby covenants to pay to the Contractor, in consideration of the execution and completion of the Works as per provision of the Contract, the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under provisions of the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Contract Agreement to be executed on the day, month and year first before written in accordance with their respective laws.

Signature of the Contractor

Signature of Employer

Proprietor

M/S. AL-REHMAN CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTOR. KARACHI

EPUTY MANAGING DIRECTOR (T/S)

KW&SB

WITNESS:

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER (WEST)

KARACHI-WATER & SEWERAGE BOARD

amount:- Item Rate basis

25 days

for delay:

1000/- P/day 1000/-

Cost Opening:

09-02-18

f Work

CLEANING & DESILTING FOR WINCHING OF MAIN TRUNK SEWER OF 36" DIA RCC SEWERAGE LINE FROM AL-BARKAT CNG STATION TO CATTLE MORE SECTOR-3 FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SEWERAGE SYSTEM OF SURJANI GADAP TOWN

-1	Description of Work Qty Rate Rupees in Rupees in Words		Per	Amount in		
			Rupees in Figures	Rupees in Words	Unit /	Rupees
original and equ (Mecha access dragger pulling required entire bringing pipe line stream silt is of only sev of dia 1 not exceensure hire/cos winching over it is other piensuring safety to removal	g inside sewerage lines completely restoring silt fee space/diameter of pipe line by labour silt fee space/diameter of pipe line by labour pipment. nically/Electrically Driven) including pries like pulley's steel rope bucket and as sizing from 6" to 18" dia their "to and fro" action (No of passes shall be as many as d) would be taken in two phases (First phase length from downstream to upstream) and down peak hours sewerage to flow inside to (as free flow) and in second phase from up to down stream of entire length ensuring no observed in buckets (6" dia to 18" dia) except werage water and finally passing a steel ball 12" dia lesser that the diameter of pipe but be dia		rigules	Toro Hudre d Eighty Omee Parea Eighty.	Rein	
	tion of site engineer. 36" dia	1400 Rft	289.80		P/Rft	405720
clear do design & RCC co dia & 6" all insid making % "dia be excavatiof excavations"	g manhole 5' (inside) diameter & and 15' ft epth for vehicular traffic as per drawing & specification rate upto 15' depth with 1:2:4 ever of 1 cwt 12" thick 1:2:4 CC wall on 8" thick 1:4:8 c/c bed & 1:3 cement plaster to be wall surface of channel & benching i/c required nos of main and branch channels, pars MS foot ret @ 12" c/c including cost of ion in all kind of soil backfilling and disposal rated stuff etc complete	C Nos	63129.00	bixing three thousands one Huderd trees dine only.	Each	378774.
Add for	extra depth add or deduct	46 Feft	4180.00	Under Ecqly	PIRIT	200640.0
cover	cturing and supplying of 21" RCC manhole ast in 1:2:4 concrete ratio 3 inch deep at einforced with ½" dia tor steel bars at 4" ded to 3/16 thick 2" wide MS plate two hook dia tor bars including compacting i/c curing sportation within 10 miles. 24" dia	06 Nos.	1051.00	One thousand	Each	6306.00

Executive Engineer (Sew)
Gadap Town, KW&SB
0.

						Gada	
NOTE:- Contractor will abide all exist I/We hereby Quoted an Amount of I In words Nuclean Nuclear Nucl	sting rules	terms & co	ondition of	SPPRA Rul	es-2010.		//
I/We hereby Quoted an Amount of F	Rs 771	440.02	2Q	n item rate ba	asis.	Ailu .	//
In words (Nue lace Nuly	Oue 1	ourad	few 1	undud	poney	our	#
Signature of Contractor	CW)					1 1 1 1 1	U

Address: Cell No.__

Call No. C3 > 1 3 22 5

(8) mendisita hanavnag Director (Design & Estimate), KW&SB MemberiSecretary (i) Member Member 88. WA (129W-0) 0A SE(TIS), KMC Clause - 3: Termi No Cutting or Or Tertifing Appears.
Above/Below #4, 5 J.R. (fem Rate Cont.) debiupi...s. – avusio of sisb gnibbid ani ant yd bisq agemen sagemeb batsbiupi sagemeb batsbiupi Bink Name, L. SILDIN Secritage Br.
Bin Quoted S. L. Shousand Four Hundred Forty Inw.) ecution of the wok, continue to achieve pr Tender Received 1. saled Cover & Opened By Procurement Co. | Itee-I | 800 of the Bid Security From Res 20,000 pc No. 18033655 | 18 date on which the wed for carrying out contractor shall pro lion or work excep - 1:Comm

(c)

ul

(vi) (iii)