

# SPRRA BIDDING DOCUMENT

STANDARD BIDDING DOCUMENT

PROCUREMENT OF WORKS

(For Contracts Costing up to Rs 2.5 MILLION)

*Standard Bidding Document* is intended as a model for admeasurements (Percentage Rate/unit price for unit rates in a Bill of Quantities) types of contract. The main text refers to admeasurements contracts.

**OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (WATER)**  
**BIN QASIM TOWN DISTRICT MALIR KW&SB**

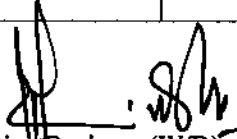
Estimated Cost                      On Item Rate                      Issued to M/S \_\_\_\_\_  
Tender Cost                              Rs.1000/-  
Time limit                                (30) Days                              Pay Order No. \_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
Penalty                                      1000/-Per Day

**ISSUING AUTHORITY**

Name of work:- **NECESSARY REPLACEMENT OF COMPLETELY DAMAGED C.I WATER LINES BY 160 MM DIA WATER DISTRIBUTION NETWORK AT REHRI GOTH UC-02, BIN QASIM TOWN.**

S #	Description of work	QTY	Rate		Per Unit / Item	Amount in Rupees
			Rupees in Figure	Rupees in Words		
1	Execution for pipe line in trenches and pits in all kinds of soils of murum i/c trimming and at dressing sides to true alignment and shape leveling of beds in trenches to correct level and grade, cutting joints holes and disposal of surplus earth within one chain as directed by Engineer In charge providing fence guard lights flags and temporary crossings for non vehicular traffic where ever required lift upto 5 ft (1.52m) and lead upto one chain. (Ref: PB-53, PG-62/5).	16875.00 Cft			%0 Cft	
2	Providing, laying UPVC Pressure pipes of Class "C" (Equivalent Make) fixing in trench I/C Cutting, fitting and jointing with "Z" joint with one end rubber ring i/c testing with water to a lead 91.5 meter or 300 ft. (Ref: PB-53, PG-26/PN-10). 160mm	1350 Rft			P/Rft	
3	Sluice valve having pattern (test pressure 21.01 kg/sq. com or 300 lbs sq. in) (Imported). (Ref: PB-49, PG-57/2). 6" Dia	03 Nos			Each	
4	Fixing of Sluice valves with 2 cast iron tail pieces one end flanged and other with socket i/c the cost of nuts bolts and rubber packing labour etc complete. (Ref: PB-53, (Part C) PG-12/11) 6"Dia	03 Nos			Each	
5	High Density Polyethylene fittings (PE-100 (per each) equivalent make) (REF: PB-49, PG-65/PN-10) Equal Tee (Outer Dia) 160x160x160 mm	03 Nos			Each	

S #	Description of work	QTY	Rate		Per Unit / Item	Amount in Rupees
			Rupees in Figure	Rupees in Words		
6	Stab end piece. (REF: PB-49, PG-66/PN-10). 160 MM	03 Nos			Each	
7	Full hire charges of the pumping set per day inclusive of wages of driver and Assistant fuel of electric energy plat form required for placing etc at cover depth with suction and delivery pipes for pumping out water ford at various dep hs from trenches i/c the cost of erection and dismantling after completion if the job. Hire charges of pumping set of upto 10 H.P. pumping out water for 10 feet deep trench. (REF: PB-53, PG-76/23).	25 Days			P/day	
8	Construction of C.C. Block masonry chamber of size 4'-0 x 4'-0 x 4'-0 (inside dimension) with 24" x 24" cover frame weight 65 kg R:C:C: 1:2:4 slabs 5" inch with steel 1/2" dia tor bars @ 6" C/C with bent 1/4" dia 8" c/c distribution bars 6" thick c.c. 1:3:6 block masonry walls set 1:6, 6" thick c.c. 1:4:8 in foundation 2" thick cement plaster 1:3 inside wall surfaces top & bottom slab, outer wall surface 1-0 deep i/c curing, dewatering excavation, refilling and disposal of surplus etc complete. (As per attached R/A).	02 Nos			Each	
9	Refilling the excavated stuff in trenches 6" thick layer i/c watering, remaining to full completion etc complete. (REF: PB-53, PG-77/24).	16573.60 Cft			%0 Cft	
					<b>Total</b>	<b>Rs.</b>

  
 Executive Engineer (W/D) D.I.N.  
 Bin Qasim Town KW&SB  
 Bin Qasim Town


I/We hereby quoted total cost of work amounting to Rs. \_\_\_\_\_, in words \_\_\_\_\_

Contractor Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

## Evaluation Criteria of the Tender up to 2.5 million

1. Bid must be submitted in sealed cover.
2. T.N/Professional Tax.
3. Registration with Sindh Revenue Board (SRB).
4. Experience certificate for 3 year of similar nature of job must be attached with the bid.
5. Turn-over of at least Three years.
6. Required Bid Security is attached.
7. Bid is signed, named and stamped by the authorized person of the firm along with authorization letter.
8. Similar nature of Bidding Document from up to 2.5 Million of SSPRA with filling Bidding Data & contractor Data must be available with BOQ otherwise the tender cannot be accepted.
9. Rate must be quoted in figures and words by contractor.
10. If the estimate are based on Sch: 2012 and premium can be allowed within available limit.
11. If the estimate are preparing on M.R and 10% profit is included in R.A. & excess quoted cost cannot be considered.
12. Conditional bid cannot be considered.
13. Debarred contractors bid cannot be accepted.
14. Bids will be recommended on the Basis of lowest Price.

  
**MOHAMMAD DIN**  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
Sd. (Sindh Town)

## Instructions to Bidders/ Procuring Agencies.

### General Rules and Directions for the Guidance of Contractors.

This section of the bidding documents should provide the information necessary for bidders to prepare responsive bids, in accordance with the requirements of the Procuring Agency. It should also give information on bid submission, opening and evaluation, and on the award of contract.

Matters governing the performance of the Contract or payments under the Contract, or matters affecting the risks, rights, and obligations of the parties under the Contract are included as Conditions of Contract and *Contract Data*.

The *Instructions to Bidders* will not be part of the Contract and will cease to have effect once the contract is signed.

1. A work proposed to be executed by contract shall be notified in a form of Notice Inviting Tender (NIT)/Invitation for Bid (IFB) hoisted on website of Authority and Procuring Agency and also in printed media where ever required as per rules.

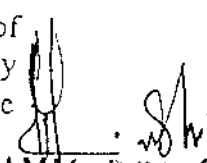
NIT must state the description of the work, dates, time and place of issuing, submission, opening of bids, completion time, cost of bidding document and bid security either in lump sum or percentage of Estimated Cost/Bid Cost. The interested bidder must have valid NTN also.

2. Content of Bidding Documents must include but not limited to: Conditions of contract, Contract Data, specifications or its reference, Bill of Quantities containing description of items with scheduled/item rates with premium to be filled in form of percentage above/ below or on item rates to be quoted, Form of Agreement and drawings.

3. Fixed Price Contracts: The Bid prices and rates are fixed during currency of contract and under no circumstance shall any contractor be entitled to claim enhanced rates for any item in this contract.

4. The Procuring Agency shall have right of rejecting all or any of the tenders as per provisions of SPP Rules 2010.

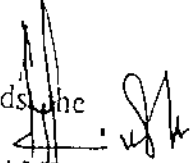
5. Conditional Offer: Any person who submits a tender shall fill up the usual printed form stating at what percentage above or below on the rates specified in Bill of Quantities for items of work to be carried out: he is willing to undertake the work and also quote the rates for those items which are based on market rates. Only one rate of such percentage, on all the Scheduled Rates shall be framed. Tenders, which propose any alternative in the works specified in the said form of invitation to tender or in the time

  
MOHAMMAD DIN  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
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allowed for carrying out the work, or which contain any other conditions, will be liable to rejection. No printed form of tender shall include a tender for more than one work, but if contractor wish to tender for two or more works, they shall submit a separate tender for each.

The envelope containing the tender documents shall refer the name and number of the work.

6. All works shall be measured by standard instruments according to the rules.
7. Bidders shall provide evidence of their eligibility as and when requested by the Procuring Agency.
8. Any bid received by the Agency after the deadline for submission of bids shall be rejected and returned unopened to the bidder.
9. Prior to the detailed evaluation of bids, the Procuring Agency will determine whether the bidder fulfills all codal requirements of eligibility criteria given in the tender notice such as registration with tax authorities, registration with PEC (where applicable), turnover statement, experience statement, and any other condition mentioned in the NIT and bidding document. If the bidder does not fulfill any of these conditions, it shall not be evaluated further.
10. Bid without bid security of required amount and prescribed form shall be rejected.
11. Bids determined to be substantially responsive shall be checked for any arithmetic errors. Arithmetical errors shall be rectified on the following basis;
  - (A) In case of schedule rates, the amount of percentage quoted above or below will be checked and added or subtracted from amount of bill of quantities to arrive the final bid cost.
  - (B) In case of item rates, If there is a discrepancy between the unit rate and the total cost that is obtained by multiplying the unit rate and quantity, the unit rate shall prevail and the total cost will be corrected unless in the opinion of the Agency there is an obvious misplacement of the decimal point in the unit rate, in which case the total cost as quoted will govern and the unit rate corrected. If there is a discrepancy between the total bid amount and the sum of total costs, the sum of the total costs shall prevail and the total bid amount shall be corrected.
  - (C) Where there is a discrepancy between the amounts in figures and in words, the amount in words will govern.

  
MOHAMMAD DIN  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
SMA, Quetta Town

**Draft Bidding Document for Workers up to 2.5 M**

**BIDDING DATA**

(This section should be filled in by the Engineer/Procuring Agency before Issuance of the Bidding Documents).

(a). Name of Procuring Agency **KARACHI WATER & SEWERAGE BOARD**

(b). Brief Description of Works **NECESSARY REPLACEMENT OF COMPLETELY DAMAGED C.I WATER LINES BY 160 MM DIA WATER DISTRIBUTION NETWORK AT REHRI GOTH UC-02, BIN QASIM TOWN.**

(c). Procuring Agency's Address:- Office of the Executive Engineer (Water) Bin Qasim Town, Razzaqabad Health Centre near T.M.A. Bin Qasim Town Office, Karachi.

(d). Estimated Cost:- Rs.9,96,020/-

(e). Amount of Bid Security:- 2% (Fill in lump sum amount or in % age of bid amount / estimated cost, but not exceeding 5%).

(f). Period of Bid Validity (Days):- 90 Days (Not more than Sixty days)

(g). Security Deposit:- (including bid security):- 8%  
(in % age of bid amount / estimated cost equal to 10%)

(h). Percentage, if any, to be deducted from bills:- 10%

(i). Deadline for Submission of Bids alongwith time:- 21-04-2015 at 2.00 Pm

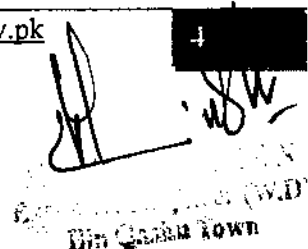
(j). Vanue, Time, and Date of Bid Opening:- C.E. (IPD), 9<sup>th</sup> Mile, Karsaz. 21-04-2015

(k). Time for Completion from written order of commence:- 30 Dyas at 2.30 Pm

(l). Liquidity damages:- 1000 Per Day (0.05 of Estimated Cost or Bid Cost per day of delay, but total not exceeding 10%).

(m). Deposit Receipt No: Date: Amount: (in words and figures)

(Executive Engineer/Authority issuing bidding document)

  
Bin Qasim Town

Conditions of Contract

Clause – 1: Commencement & Completion Dates of work. The contractor shall not enter upon or commence any portion or work except with the written authority and instructions of the Engineer-in-charge or of in subordinate-in-charge of the work. Failing such authority the contractor shall have no claim to ask for measurements of or payment for work.

The contractor shall proceed with the works with due expedition and without delay and complete the works in the time allowed for carrying out the work as entered in the tender shall be strictly observed by the contractor and shall reckoned from the date on which the order to commence work is given to the contractor. And further to ensure good progress during the execution of the work, contractor shall be bound, in all in which the time allowed for completion of any work exceeds one month, to achieve progress on the prorate basis.

Clause – 2: Liquidated Damages. The contractor shall pay liquidated damages to the Agency at the rate per day stated in the bidding data for each day that the completion date is later than the Intended completion date; the amount of liquidated damage paid by the contractor to the Agency shall not exceed 10 per cent of the contract price. Agency may deduct liquidated damages from payments due to the contractor. Payment of liquidated damages does not affect the contractor's liabilities.

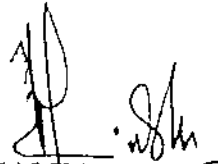
Clause – 3: Termination of the Contract.

(A) Procuring Agency/Executive Engineer may terminate the contract if either of the following conditions exists:-

- (i) contractor causes a breach of any clause of the Contract;
- (ii) the progress of any particular portion of the work is unsatisfactory and notice of 10 days has expired;
- (iii) in the case of abandonment of the work owing to the serious illness or death of the contractor or any other cause.
- (iv) contractor can also request for termination of contract if a payment certified by the Engineer is not paid to the contractor within 60 days of the date of the submission of the bill;

(B) The Executive Engineer/Procuring Agency has power to adopt any of the following courses as may deem fit:-

- (i) to forfeit the security deposit available except conditions mentioned at (i.i) and (iv) above;
- (ii) to finalize the work by measuring the work done by the contractor.

  
MOHAMMAD DIN  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
District Engineer, District Engineer



(C) In the event of any of the above courses being adopted by the Executive Engineer/Procuring Agency, the contractor shall have:-

(i) no claim to compensation for any loss sustained by him in the execution of the work or the performance of the contract,

(ii) However, the contractor can claim for the work done at site duly certified by the executive engineer in writing regarding the performance of such work and has not been paid.


Procuring Agency/Engineer may invite fresh bids for remaining work.

**Clause 4: Possession of the site and claims for compensation for delay.** The Engineer shall give possession of all parts of the site to the contractor. If possession of site is not given by the date stated in the contract data, no compensation shall be allowed for any delay caused in starting of the work on account of any acquisition of land, water standing in borrow pits/ compartments or in according sanction to estimates. In such case, either date of commencement will be changed or period of completion is to be extended accordingly.

**Clause -5: Extension of Intended Completion Date.** The Procuring Agency either at its own initiatives before the date of completion or on desire of the contractor may extend the intended completion date, if an event (which hinders the execution of contract) occurs or a variation order is issued which makes it impossible to complete the work by the intended completion date for such period as he may think necessary or proper. The decision of the Executive Engineer in this matter shall be final; where time has been extended under this or any other clause of this agreement, the date for completion of the work shall be the date fixed by the order giving the extension or by the aggregate of all such orders, made under this agreement.

When time has been extended as aforesaid, it shall continue to be the essence of the contract and all clauses of the contract shall continue to be operative during the extended period.

**Clause -6: Specifications.** The contractor shall execute the whole and every part of the work in the most substantial and work-man-like manner and both as regards materials and all other matters in strict accordance with the specifications lodged in the office of the Executive Engineer and initialed by the parties, the said specification being a part of the contract. The contractor shall also confirm exactly, fully and faithfully to the designs, drawing, and instructions in writing relating to the work signed by the Engineer-in-charge and lodge in his office and to which the contractor shall be entitled to have access at such office or on the site of work for the purpose of inspection during office hours and the contractor shall, if he so requires, be entitled at his own expense to make or cause to be made copies of the specifications, and of all such designs, drawings, and instructions as aforesaid.

  
**M. MUHAMMAD DIN**  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
Public Works Department

Clause – 7: Payments.

- (A) Interim/Running Bill. A bill shall be submitted by the contractor as frequently as the progress of the work may justify for all work executed and not included in any previous bill at least once in a month and the Engineer-in-charge shall take or cause to be taken the requisite measurements for the purpose of having the same verified and the claim, as far as admissible, adjusted, if possible before the expiry of ten days from the presentation of the bill, at any time depute a subordinate to measure up the said work in the presence of the contractor or his authorized agent, whose countersignature to the measurement list will be sufficient to warrant and the Engineer-in-charge may prepare a bill from such list which shall be binding on the contractor in all respects.

The Engineer /Procuring Agency shall pass/certify the amount to be paid to the contractor, which he considers due and payable in respect thereof, subject to deduction of security deposit, advance payment if any made to him and taxes.


All such intermediate payment shall be regarded as payments by way of advance against the final payment only and not as payments for work actually done and completed, and shall not preclude the Engineer-in-charge from recoveries from final bill and rectification of defects and unsatisfactory items of works pointed out to him during defect liability period.

- (B) The Final Bill. A bill shall be submitted by the contractor within one month of the date fixed for the completion of the work otherwise Engineer-in-charge's certificate of the measurements and of the total amount payable for the works shall be final and binding on all parties.

Clause – 8: Reduced Rates. In cases where the items of work are not accepted as so completed, the Engineer-in-charge may make payment on account of such items at such reduced rates as he may consider reasonable in the preparation of final or on running account bills with reasons recorded in writing.

Clause – 9: Issuance of Variation and Repeat Orders.

- (A) Agency may issue a Variation Order for procurement of works, physical services from the original contractor to cover any increase or decrease in quantities, including the introduction of new work items that are either due to change of plans, design or alignment to suit actual field conditions, within the general scope and physical boundaries of the contract.
- (B) Contractor shall not perform a variation until the Procuring Agency has authorized the variation in writing subject to the limit not exceeding the contract cost by of 15% on the same conditions in all respects on which he agreed to do them in the

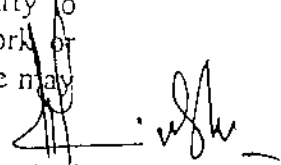
  
MOHAMMAD DIN  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)

work, and at the same rates, as are specified in the tender for the main work. The contractor has no right to claim for compensation by reason of alterations or curtailment of the work.

- (C) In case the nature of the work in the variation does not correspond with items in the Bill of Quantities, the quotation by the contractor is to be in the form of new rates for the relevant items of work, and if the Engineer-in-charge is satisfied that the rate quoted is within the rate worked out by him on detailed rate analysis, and then only he shall allow him that rate after approval from higher authority.
- (D) The time for the completion of the work shall be extended in the proportion that the additional work bear to the original contract work.
- (E) In case of quantities of work executed result the Initial Contract Price to be exceeded by more than 15%, and then Engineer can adjust the rates for those quantities causing excess the cost of contract beyond 15% after approval of Superintending Engineer.
- (F) Repeat Order: Any cumulative variation, beyond the 15% of initial contract amount, shall be subject of another contract to be tendered out if the works are separable from the original contract.

Clause-10: Quality Control.

- (A) Identifying Defects: If at any time before the security deposit is refunded to the contractor/during defect liability period mentioned in bid data, the Engineer-in-charge or his subordinate-in-charge of the work may instruct the contractor to uncover and test any part of the works which he considers may have a defect due to use of unsound materials or unskillful workmanship and the contractor has to carry out a test at his own cost irrespective of work already approved or paid.
- (B) Correction of Defects: The contractor shall be bound forthwith to rectify or remove and reconstruct the work so specified in whole or in part, as the case may require. The contractor shall correct the notified defect within the Defects Correction Period mentioned in notice.
- (C) Uncorrected Defects:
- (i) In the case of any such failure, the Engineer-in-charge shall give the contractor at least 14 days notice of his intention to use a third party to correct a defect. He may rectify or remove, and re-execute the work or remove and replace the materials or articles complained of as the case may be at the risk and expense in all respects of the contractor.

  
M. QASIM ALI  
Superintending Engineer (W.D.)  
Sindh Public Procurement Regulatory Authority

- (ii) If the Engineer considers that rectification/correction of a defect is not essential and it may be accepted or made use of; it shall be within his discretion to accept the same at such reduced rates as he may fix therefore.


Clause – 11:

- (A) **Inspection of Operations.** The Engineer and his subordinates, shall at all reasonable times have access to the site for supervision and inspection of works under or in course of execution in pursuance of the contract and the contractor shall afford every facility for and every assistance in obtaining the right to such access.
- (B) **Dates for Inspection and Testing.** The Engineer shall give the contractor reasonable notice of the intention of the Engineer-in-charge or his subordinate to visit the work shall have been given to the contractor, then he either himself be present to receive orders and instructions, or have a responsible agent duly accredited in writing present for that purpose, orders given to the contractor's duly authorized agent shall be considered to have the same force an effect as if they had been given to the contractor himself.

Clause – 12: Examination of work before covering up.

- (A) No part of the works shall be covered up or put out of view/beyond the reach without giving notice of not less than five days to the Engineer whenever any such part of the works or foundations is or are ready or about to be ready for examination and the Engineer shall, without delay, unless he considers it unnecessary and advises the contractor accordingly, attend for the purpose of examining and measuring such part of the works or of examining such foundations;
- (B) If any work is covered up or placed beyond the reach of measurement without such notice having been given, the same shall be uncovered at the contractor's expense, and in default thereof no payment or allowance shall be made for such work, or for the materials with which the same was executed.

Clause – 13: Risks. The contractor shall be responsible for all risks of loss of or damage to physical property or facilities or related services at the premises and of personal injury and death which arise during and in consequence of its performance of the contract. If any damage is caused while the work is in progress or become apparent within three months of the grant of the certificate of completion, final or otherwise, the contractor shall make good the same at his own expense, or in default the Engineer may cause the same to be made good by other workmen, and deduct the expenses from retention money lying with the Engineer.

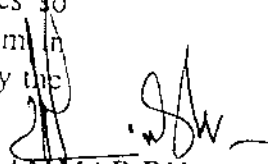
  
MOHAMMAD DIL  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
P. O. Q. S. D. D. W.

Clause-14: Measures for prevention of fire and safety measures. The contractor shall not set fire to any standing jungle, trees, bush-wood or grass without a written permit from the Executive Engineer. When such permit is given, and also in all cases when destroying, cutting or uprooting trees, bush-wood, grass, etc by fire, the contractor shall take necessary measures to prevent such fire spreading to or otherwise damaging surrounding property. The contractor is responsible for the safety of all its activities including protection of the environment on and off the site. Compensation of all damage done intentionally or unintentionally on or off the site by the contractor's labour shall be paid by him.

Clause-15: Sub-contracting. The contractor shall not subcontract the whole of the works, except where otherwise provided by the contract. The contractor shall not subcontract any part of the works without the prior consent of the Engineer. Any such consent shall not relieve the contractor from any liability or obligation under the contract and he shall be responsible for the acts, defaults and neglects of any subcontractor, his agents, servants or workmen as if these acts, defaults or neglects were those of the contractor, his agents' servants or workmen. The provisions of this contract shall apply to such subcontractor or his employees as if he or it were employees of the contractor.

Clause - 16: Disputes. All disputes arising in connection with the present contract, and which cannot be amicably settled between the parties, the decision of the Superintending Engineer of the circle/officer/one grade higher to awarding authority shall be final, conclusive and binding on all parties to the contract upon all questions relating to the meaning of the specifications, designs drawings, and instructions, hereinbefore mentioned and as to the quality of workmanship, or materials used on the work or as to any other questions, claim, right, matter, or thing whatsoever in any way arising out of, or relating to the contract design, drawings, specifications, estimates, instructions, orders or these conditions or otherwise concerning the works, or the execution, of failure to execute the same, whether arising, during the progress of the work, or after the completion or abandonment thereof.

Clause -17: Site Clearance. On completion of the work, the contractor shall be furnished with a certificate by the Executive Engineer (hereinafter called the Engineer in-charge) of such completion, but neither such certificate shall be given nor shall the work be considered to be complete until the contractor shall have removed all temporary structures and materials brought at site either for use or for operation facilities including cleaning debris and dirt at the site. If the contractor fails to comply with the requirements of this clause then Engineer-in-charge, may at the expense of the contractor remove and dispose of the same as he thinks fit and shall deduct the amount of all expenses so incurred from the contractor's retention money. The contractor shall have no claim in respect of any surplus materials as aforesaid except for any sum actually realized by the sale thereof.

  
MOHAMMAD DIN  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
D.D. Qureshi Town



**BILL OF QUANTITIES**

(A) Description and rate of Items based on Composite Schedule of Rates.

Item No	Quantities	Description of item to be executed at site	Rate	Unit	Amount in Rupees

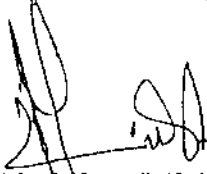
Amount TOTAL (a)

\_\_\_\_\_ % above/below on the rates of CSR.

Amount to be added/deducted on the basis  
Of premium quoted. TOTAL (b)

Total (A) = a+b in words & figures:

Contractor


  
**MOHAMMAD DIN**  
Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
Sindh Public Procurement Agency

Executive Engineer/Procuring Agency

(B) Description and rate of Items based on Market (Offered rates)

Item No	Quantities	Description of item to be executed at site	Rate	Unit	Amount in Rupees

Total (B) in words & figures:



**MOHAMMAD DIN**

Executive Engineer / Procurement Agency  
Sindh Public Procurement Agency

Contractor



Summary of Bill of Quantities.

Cost of Bid

Amount

1. (A) Cost based on Composite Schedule of Rates.

2. (B) Cost based on Non/Offered Schedule of Rates.

TOTAL COST OF BID (C) = Total (A) + Total (B)

Contractor



MOHAMMED

Executive Engineer (W.D.)  
Procurement Agency